NDS7: Chicago APRIL 13, 2017

Scientific Data Platforms: from Silos to Ecosystems



Perspectives on DATA SERVICE DELIVERY VIA ECOSYSTEMS

Materials Data Federation: Enabling a Global Ecosystem for Materials Science Research

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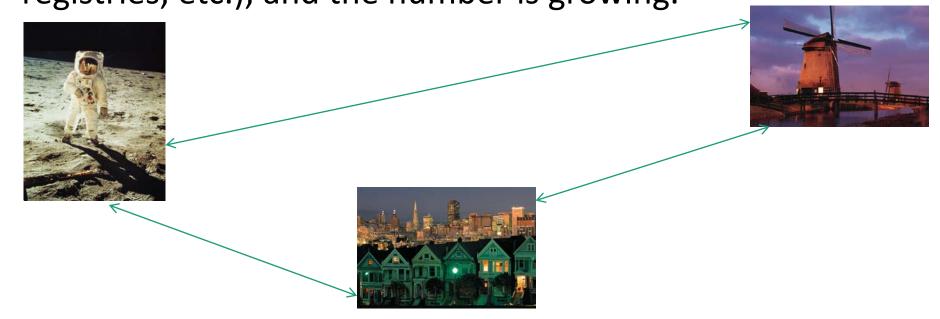
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Motivation for Materials Resource Registry Federation

Many materials resources exist (datasets, websites, repositories, registries, etc.), and the number is growing.



 How can we link them in a way that makes it easier to find and share relevant information and data?

What is a Resource Registry?

- A resource registry is a catalog containing descriptions of resources*
 that are useful for (materials science) data-driven research
 - * Mainly datasets, databases, and data services
 - * Can also be portals, software, organizations, ...

- A starting point for discovering useful data and tools
 - Make high level metadata descriptions searchable
 - Direct users to the web sites that host the data

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Why Build a Registry Federation: Think Global, Act Local

- What does federation mean?
 - Network of registries; there is no single Registry
 Any registry can collect a globally-comprehensive collection of resource descriptions and make it searchable
 - Resource metadata exchange
 A common mechanism(s) for sharing descriptions of available data resources
 - Local metadata curation
 Any organization can run registry or register at remote registry their own data resources and share it with the world
- Why federate?
 - Distribute metadata curation
 Experts who provide data resources manage how they are described, update descriptions as they evolve
 - No single point of failure (including funding failure)
 - Allow innovation in providing search capabilities
- How do we federate?
 - Common metadata exchange mechanism
 - Common metadata schema

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Metadata — Key to Federating Federate registries by exchanging resource description records



Through RDA Mat'ls Interest & Working Groups:

- Establish a common description schema to enable record exchange
 - Latest version incorporating feedback at RDA WG site: https://www.rd-alliance.org/system/files/documents/Materials Registry vocab draft 170321.pdf
- Adopt an XML-based approach
 - OAI-PMH for exchanging records
 - XML Schema for defining record format/syntax
- Build evolving extensible metadata
 - Define concepts, vocabularies in format-free way
 - Encode into XML with techniques that allow for future extension and evolution

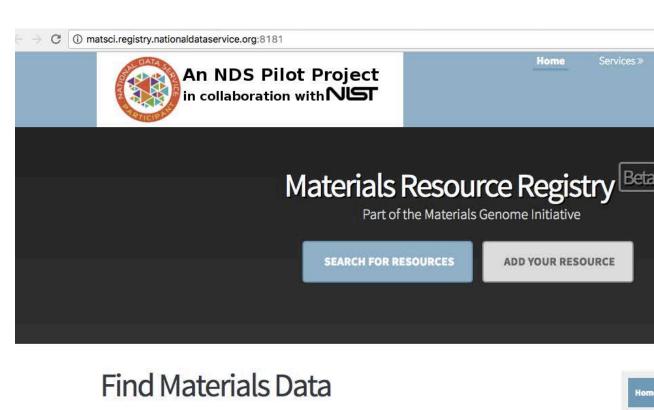
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Pilot NIST Materials Resource Registry



Through the National Data Service:

- NDS Pilot Project in Materials Science
- NDS sponsors pilot projects to help build the NDS community and prototype the NDS infrastructure
- The NDS Pilot Project enabled NIST to prototype and roll out working registry



This system allows for the registration of materials resources, bridging the gap between existing resources and the end users. The Materials Resource Registry functions as a centrally located service, making the registered information available for research to the materials community.

This is being developed at the National Institute of Standards and Technology and is made available to solicit comments from the Material Science community. Please do not enter any proprietary data into this system.

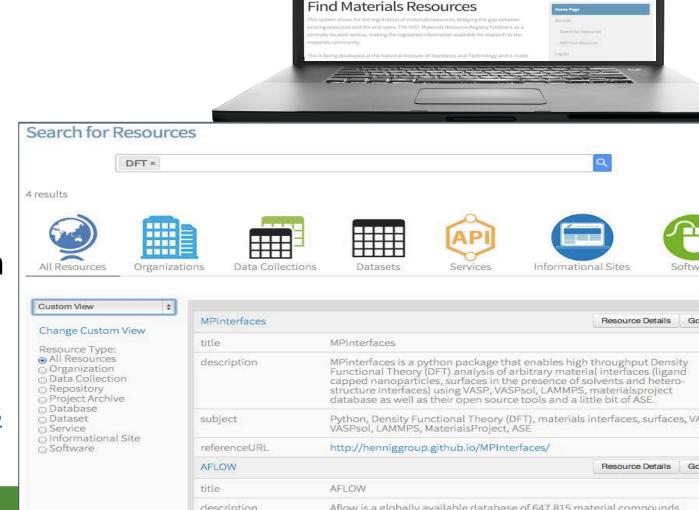
Home
Service
Sear
Add
Login

NIST Materials Resource Registry

- General materials science resources
- Intended to interact with other registries that are more focused and/or housed at other institutions

- OAI-PMH protocol enabled, built on the Materials Data Curation System platform
 - Code on GitHub

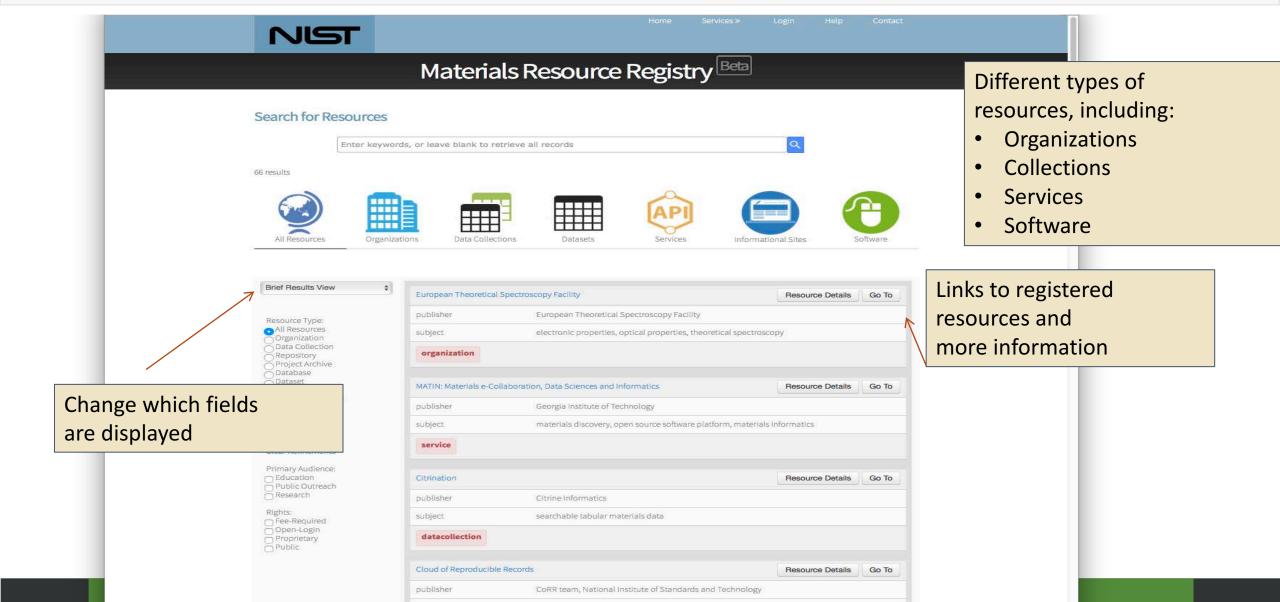
https://github.com/usnistgov/Materials ResourceRegistry



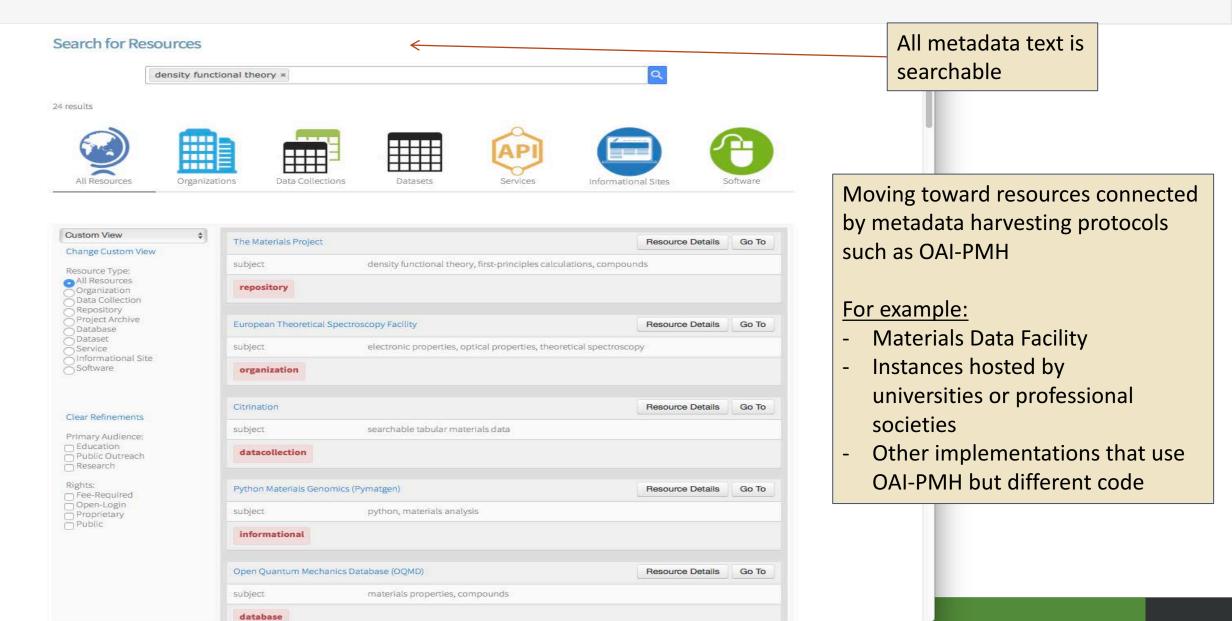
NIST

NIST Materials Resource Registry

Browse Registered Resources

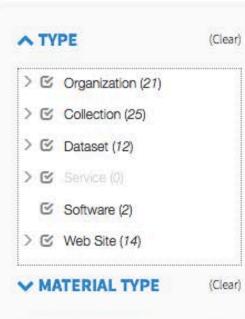


Search for resources



Search criteria used (Clear all): 73 results

Type ×



↑ STRUCTURAL FEATURE

composites (6)

✓ □ defects (2)

unspecified defects (0)

aracks (0)

dislocations (2)

Inclusions (0)

□ Interstitials (0)

Materials Design Toolkit

Shengyen LiNational Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) - National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

https://mgi.nist.gov/generic-materials-design-toolkitv

Subject keyword(s): structural materials, superalloys, Co alloys, Ni-based superalloys, two-phase microstructures, Materials Data Curation System (MDCS)

This framework provides an environment for materials design. The ICME (Integrated Computational Materials Engineering) approach is implemented for processing-structure-property correlation with a optimizer for material selection. Microstructure evolution can be simulated using the CALPHAD approach and phase based models using thermodynamics softwar... show more

Exascale Co-design Center for Materials in Extreme Environments

Tim Germann, Jim Belak, David Richards, Allen McPherson

http://www.exmatex.org/~

The objective of the Exascale Co-design Center for Materials in Extreme Environments (ExMatEx) is to establish the interrelationship among algorithms, system software, and hardware required to develop a multiphysics exascale simulation framework for modeling materials subjected to extreme mechanical and radiation environments. Such a simulation cap... show more

Bilbao Crystallographic Server

Walter de Gruyter

http://cryst.ehu.es/v

Subject keyword(s): Crystallography

Initiated in 1997, at the Materials Laboratory of the University of the Basque Country, Spain, the Bilbao Crystallographic Server has since been offering its crystallographic and solid state programs and utilities, free of charge. The programs hosted on the server are on a wide variety of topics, and are grouped units called "shells".

DOE Data Explorer

Department of Energy

http://www.osti.gov/dataexplorer/~

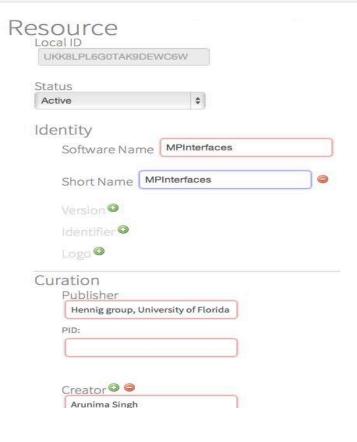
Cubinet knownediels DOE engagered public data collections

Get More Information

| | Project REST API | who created them |
|---|---|--|
| esource Details | | |
| National Renewable Energy Laboratory Materials Database | | who maintains the |
| ocalid | DYJM46H37MU0FHYBE8NE | what they containhow to access then |
| status | active | |
| itle | National Renewable Energy Laboratory Materials Database | Plus links to the resources t |
| shortName | NRELMatDB | |
| publisher | National Renewable Energy Laboratory | |
| contributor | Ann Deml, Stephan Lany, Haowei Peng, Vladan Stevanovic, Jun Yan, Pawel Zawa | dzki |
| name | | |
| description | NRELMatDB is a computational materials database with the specific focus on materials for renewable energy applications including, but not limited to, photovoltaic materials, materials for photo-electrochemical water splitting, thermoelectrics, etc. The main goal of NRELMatDB is to enable and facilitate the access and exchange of computational data between different research groups following the guidelines outlined in the Presidential Materials Genome Initiative (http://www.whitehouse.gov/mgi). | |
| subject | renewable energy, enthalpies of formation, enthalpies of decomposition, band gaps, dielectric functions | |
| referenceURL | http://materials.nrel.gov/ | |
| eferenceCitation | "Correcting density functional theory for accurate predictions of compound enthalpies of formation: Fitted elemental-phase reference energies". V. Stevanovic, S. Lany, X. Zhang, A. Zunger, Physical Review B 85, 115104 (2012), http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.85.115104, "Band-structure calculations for the 3d transition metal oxides in GW". S. Lany, Physical Review B 87, 085112 (2013), http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.87.085112, "Semiconducting transition metal oxides". S. Lany, J. Phys.: Cond. Matter 27, 283203 (2015), http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/27/28/283203 | |
| primaryAudience | research | |
| materialType | metal, semiconductor | |
| tructuralMorphology | bulk, crystalline | |
| propertyClass | thermodynamic, optical, simulated | |
| computational Data Acquisition Method | density functional theory calculation | |
| ights | public | |
| | | |

emselves

Add a Resource

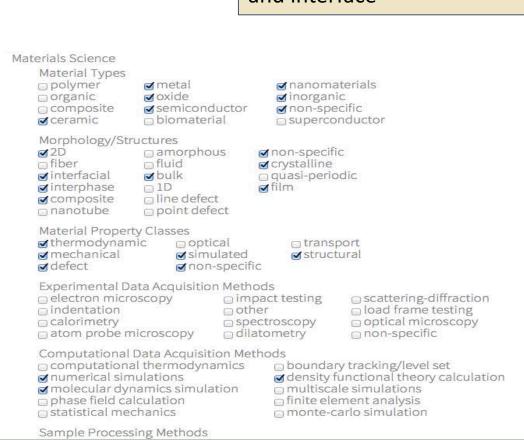


Built on the Materials Data Curation System software, but with a specialized schema and interface

non-specific

crystal plasticity calculation

dislocation dynamics



Resource Registry: https://github.com/usnistgov/MaterialsResourceRegistry Applicable for other communities & other uses?

• Instead of This...



Lots of incompatible resources

Confusion, frustration, data loss, and missed opportunities

• Try This...



Common protocols

Mappings between content and approaches of different projects

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