



Consume, Reproduce, and Extend: Reviving the Research Lifecycle by Capturing and Connecting Our Work

Rick Johnson

University of Notre Dame

VPO, Association of Research Libraries

@rick_nd



Classic Scholarly Process



PUBLISHED BY CURRIER & IVES

Copyright, 1876 by Currier & Ives, New York.

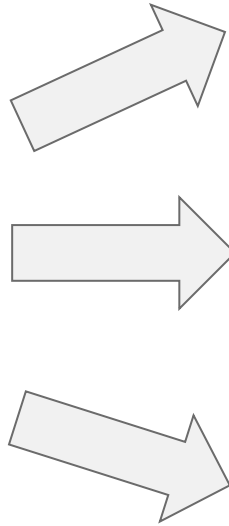
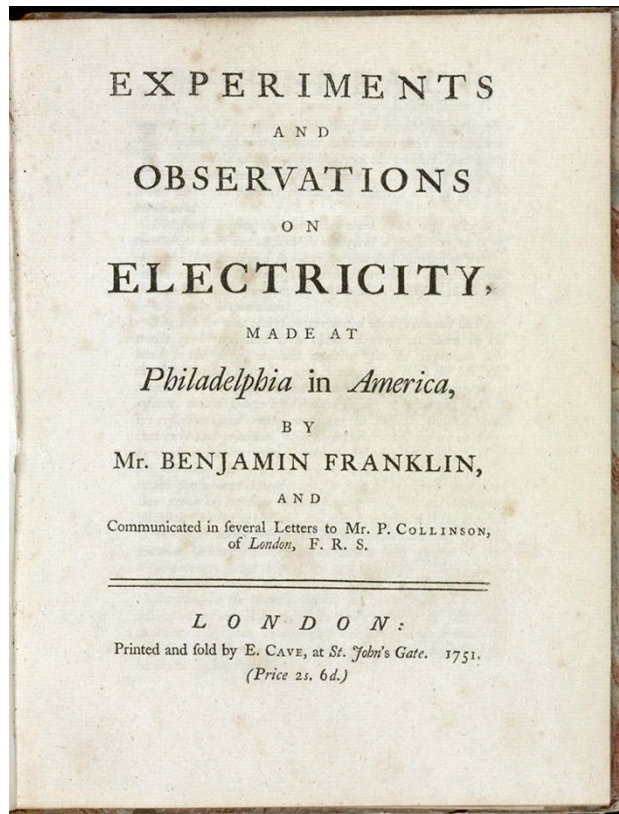
125 NASSAU ST. NEW YORK

FRANKLIN'S EXPERIMENT, JUNE 1752.

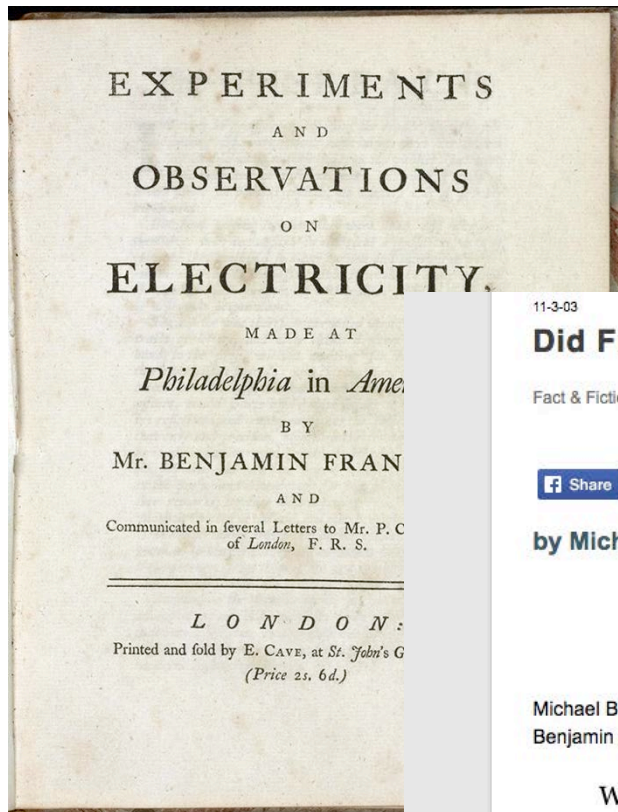
Demonstrating the identity of Lightning and Electricity, from which he invented the Lightning Rod.



Scholarly Publication and Reproducibility



Not Without Scrutiny



11-3-03

Did Franklin Really Fake the Kite Experiment?

Fact & Fiction

[Share](#) 0 [Tweet](#) 0 [Email](#) 0 [Like](#) 0 [G+](#) 0

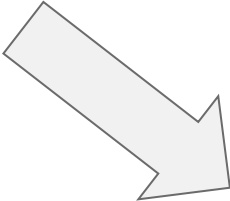
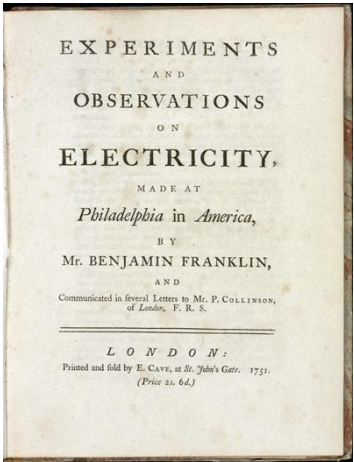
by Michael Brian Schiffer



Michael Brian Schiffer, a member of the Anthropology Department, University of Arizona, is the author of "Draw the Lightning Down: Benjamin Franklin and Electrical Technology in the Age of Enlightenment" (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2003).

Was Benjamin Franklin's account of a kite flight a scientific fraud? Yes, says Tom Tucker, author of *Bolt of Fate: Benjamin Franklin and his Electric Kite Hoax* (Parsecs, 2003). Tucker's cynical thesis, however, is not shared by other Franklin scholars, including his scientific biographer, the late I. Bernard Cohen. In disputing the received view, Tucker fashioned a creative case against Franklin that is far from convincing.

Innovation and Spreading Ideas



Scientific American.

THE ADVOCATE OF SCIENCE AND JOURNAL OF SCIENTIFIC, MECHANICAL AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS.
VOL. 2. NEW YORK, JANUARY 25, 1847. NO. 25.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
AS A LITERARY PAPER:
CONTAINS
ORIGINAL ARTICLES
AND
TRANSLATIONS
OF
THE
LATEST
DISCOVERIES
AND
INVENTIONS
IN
SCIENCE
AND
ART.

NEW YORK, JANUARY 25, 1847.

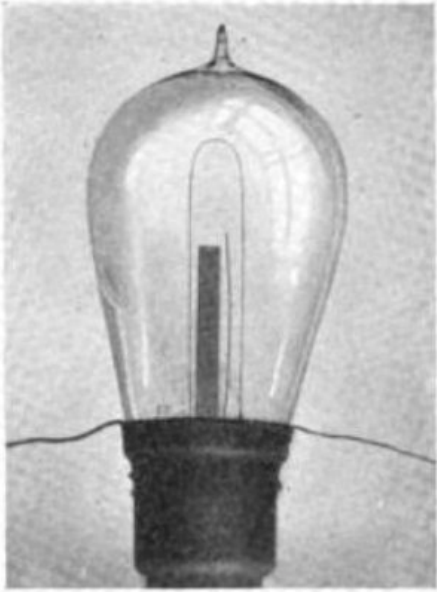
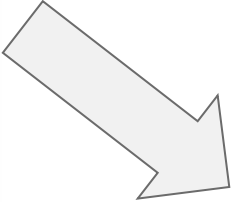
THE ADVOCATE OF SCIENCE AND JOURNAL OF SCIENTIFIC, MECHANICAL AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS.

Vol. 2. No. 25.

NEW YORK, JANUARY 25, 1847.

Published for the Proprietors, by
MORSE, BARTHOLOMEW & CO.,
No. 107 NASSAU ST., N. Y.

Price 25 CENTS.



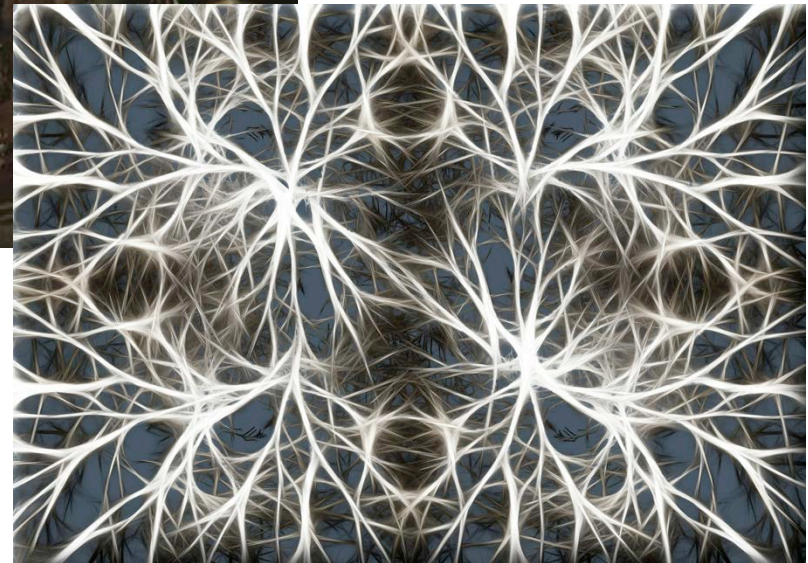
How Do We Replicate This Process Today?



How Do We Replicate This Process Today?



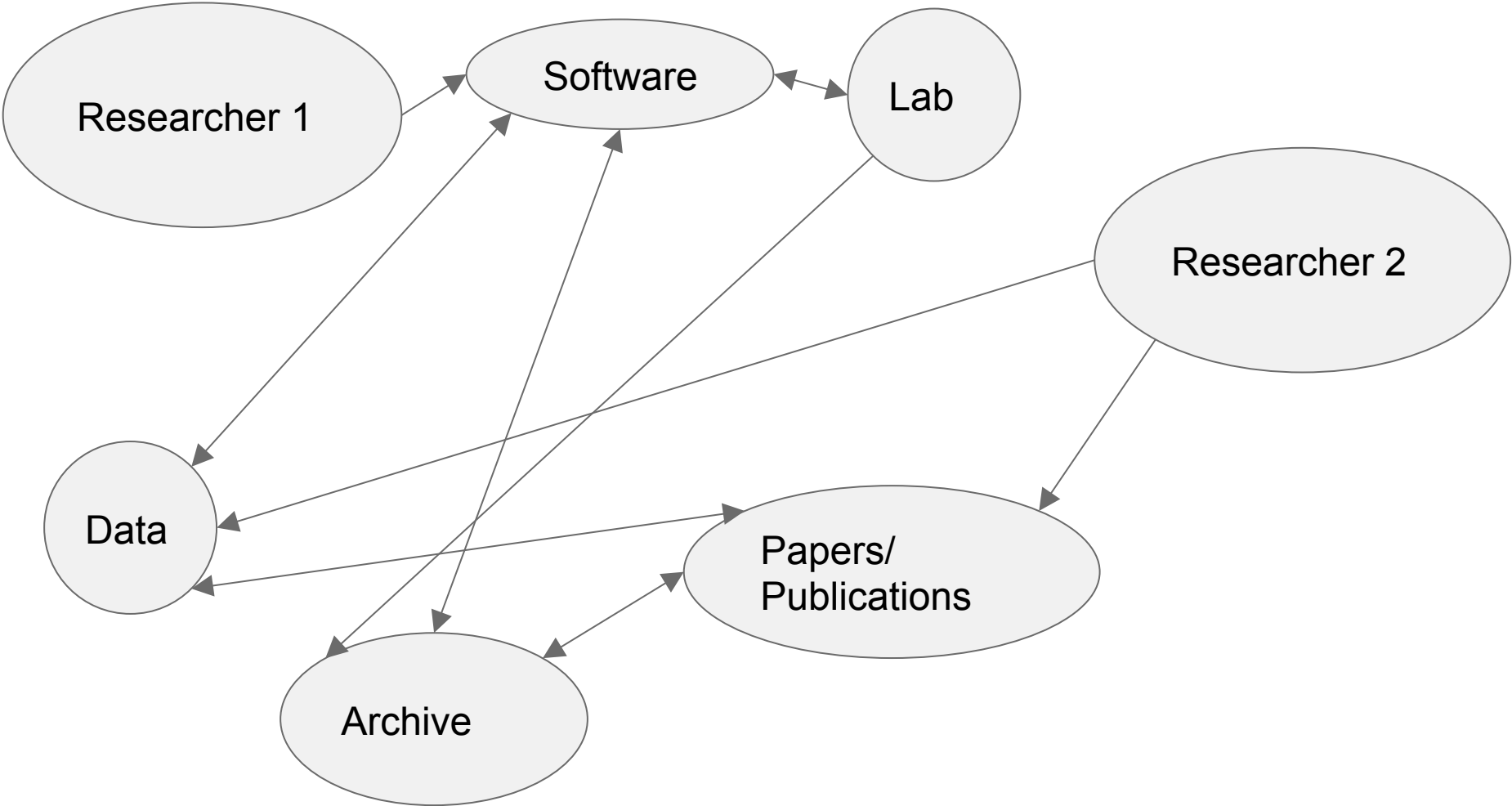
How Do We Replicate This Process Today?



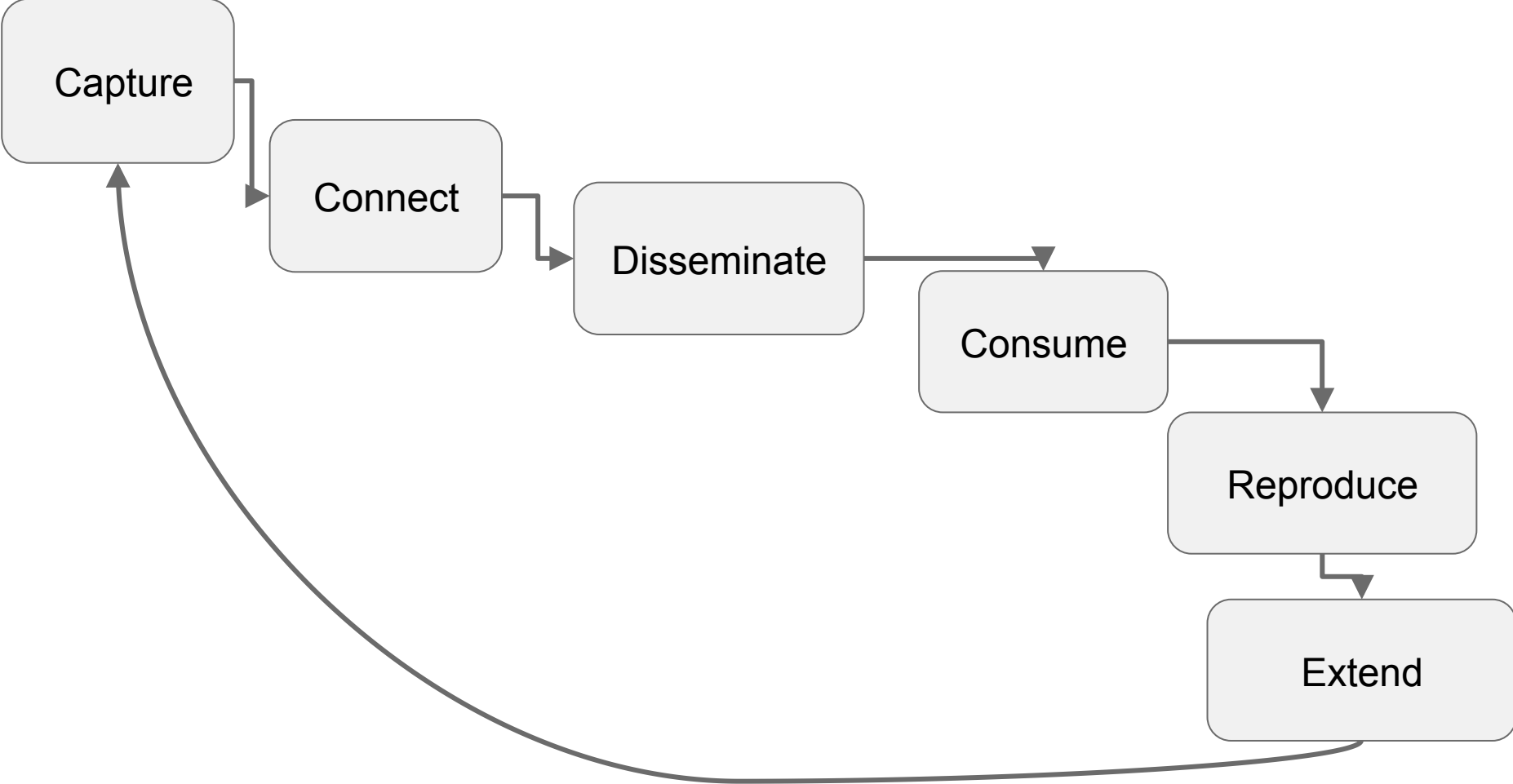
Scholarly Workflow



Scholarly Network



How Do We Replicate This Process Today?



Digital Curation and Preservation

Trusted Digital Repository

ISO 16363

Data Seal of Approval

Organizational Sustainability

Governance

Technology Infrastructure

Digital Curation and Preservation

Trusted Digital Repository

ISO 16363

Data Seal of Approval

Organizational Sustainability

Governance

Technology Infrastructure
But Why Do We Care?

Digital Curation and Preservation

Trusted Digital Repository

ISO 16363

Data Seal of Approval

Organizational Sustainability

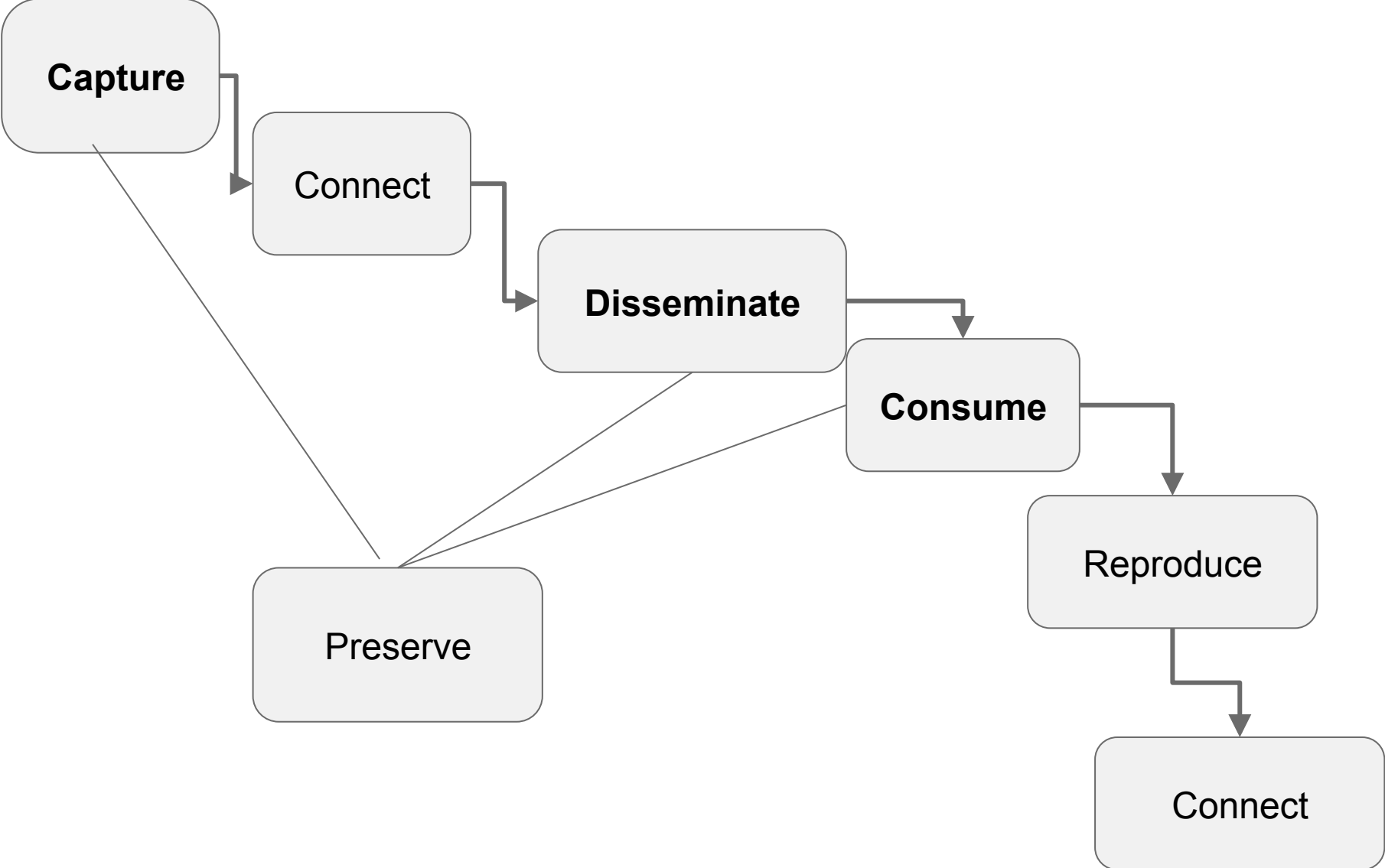
Governance

Technology Infrastructure
But Why Do We Care?

It is a means to an end...

It facilitates the whole scholarly interchange

How Do We Replicate This Process Today?

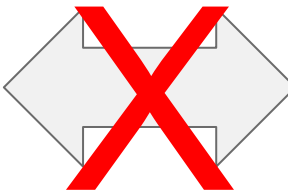
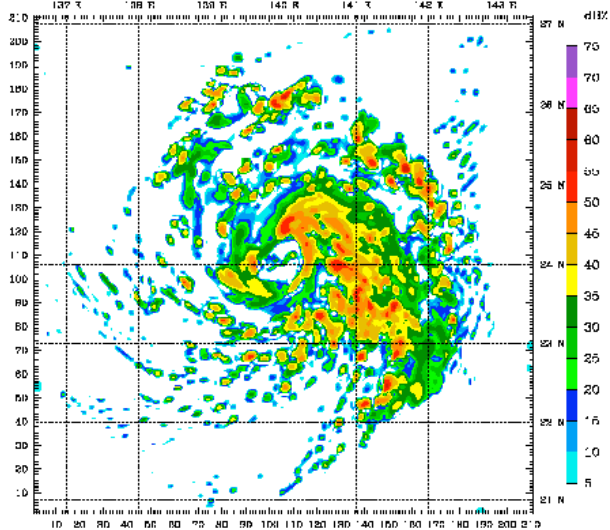


The Challenge of Capturing and Sharing Computational Analysis

Computation requires extremely fast resources

Preservation requires stability and redundancy

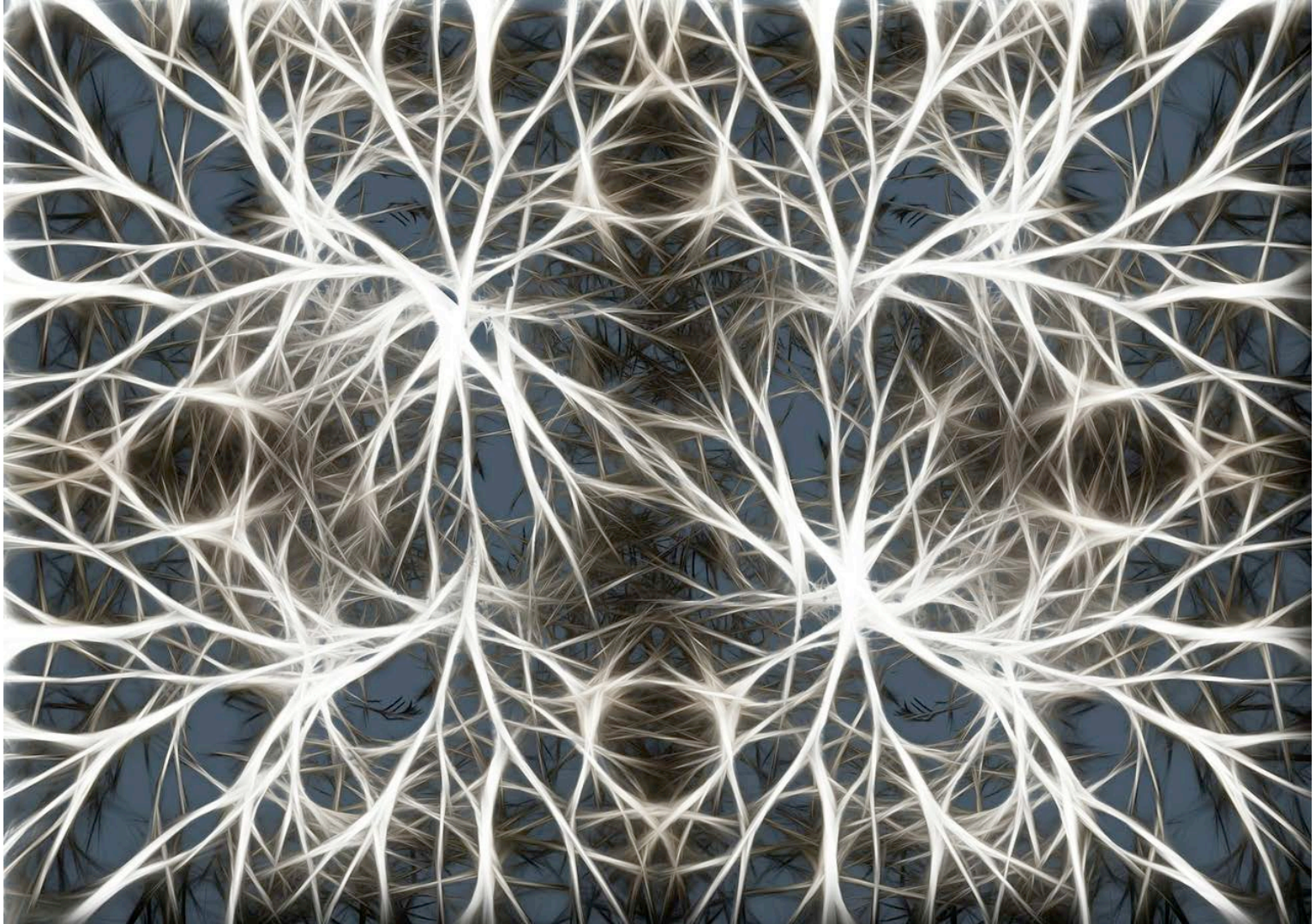
Sharing for replication and re-use requires more than just a paper: software, data, platforms, and visualization tools.



How to get past work in the hands of researchers?



Connections Drive Innovation and Justify Sharing



*Consume, Reproduce, Extend, and **Connect***

How to make connections?

Need to be able to find it

Need the information to properly understand, consider, and apply

Need information how to use data, recreate experiments -> e.g. software

Need to link together

Mission

SHARE is a higher education initiative whose mission is to **maximize research impact** by making research widely accessible, discoverable, and reusable. To fulfill this mission SHARE is building a **free, open data set** about research and scholarly activities across their life cycle.



SHARE is

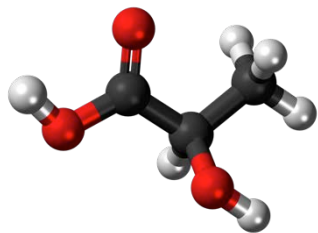
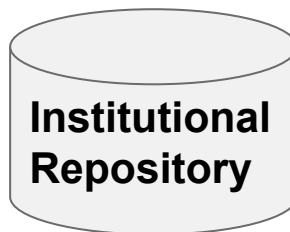
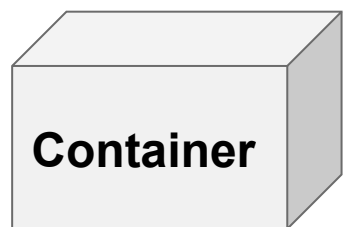
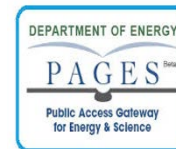
Free, open data set of research and scholarly activities harvested from 129+ data providers

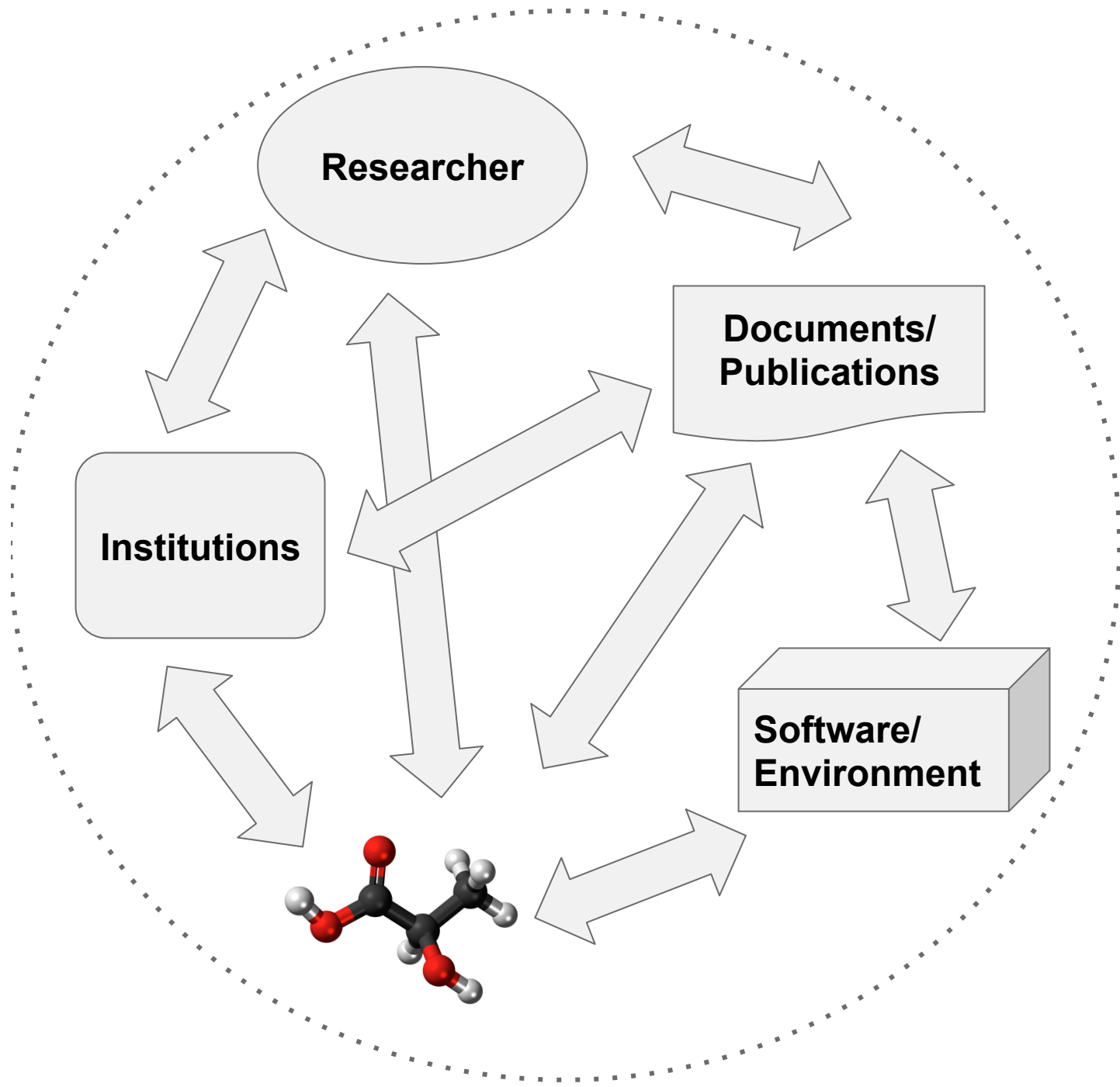
Notification service of >7 million research events of data mgmt plans, preprints, articles, repository deposits, and **other scholarly activity**

Harvester of **diverse set** of data providers: funders, publishers, data repositories, institutional repositories, scholarly activity

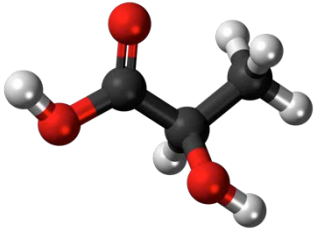
Community of international members such as funders, publishers, government orgs, universities

GitHub

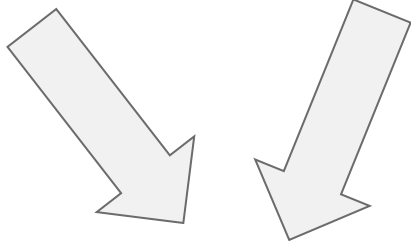




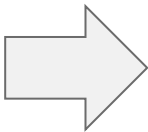
Software



Container



**The National
DATA SERVICE**

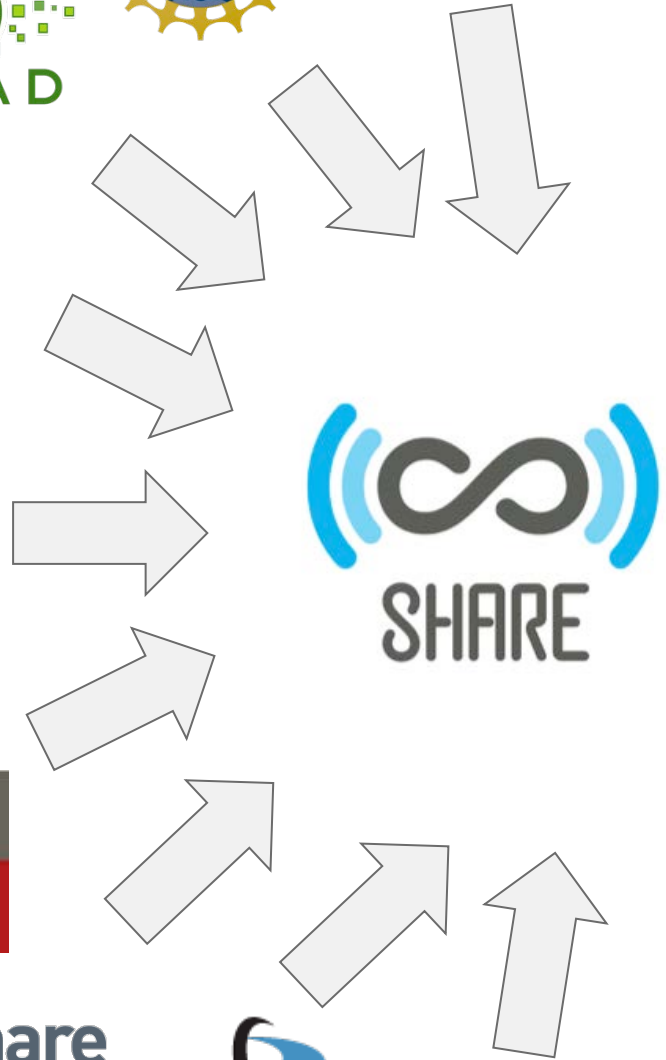
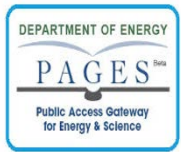


Institutional
Repository

Cornell University
Library
arXiv.org

figshare

DataCite



SHARE



NDS OSF Dashboard integration



Open Science Framework My Dashboard Browse Help Ian Taylor

NDS Files Wiki Analytics Registrations Forks Contributors Settings

Execution Dashboard in Node x3usf

Run Reset

Data

Script

Mode

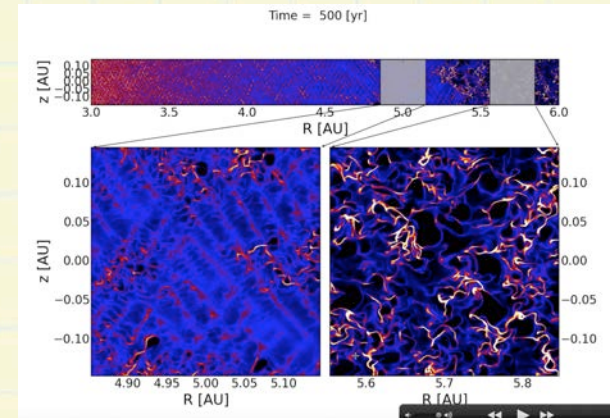
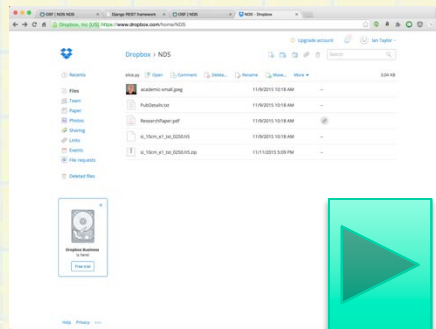
Status Ready

Container Command Line

Contact:
Ian Taylor



ian.j.taylor@gmail.com



bitbucket.org/nds-org/nds-dashboard

<http://www.nationaldataservice.org/>
<http://ndspilot.com>

Active Research in Open Science Framework

https://osf.io/e81xl/

Open Science Framework

Reproducibility Project: Cancer Biology

Center for Open Science, and is independently replicating a subset of experimental results from a number of high-profile papers in the field of cancer biology studies published between 2010-2012 using the Science Exchange network of expert scientific labs.

What are the aims of the project?

Through ind...
Read More

Files

Name
Reproducibility Project: Cancer Biology
OSF Storage
316682_thescientistlogo.jpg
Adjustment of 50 studies to 37 studies.docx
ATCC_logo_registered-1024x1024.jpg

Replication Studies
Errington, Tan, Lomax & 77 more
189 contributions

Identification Analysis of RP:CB
Errington, Vasilevsky & Haendel
45 contributions

Data collection and publishing guidelines

Open Science Framework

Simplified scientific collaboration
Powerful end-to-end support for your research.

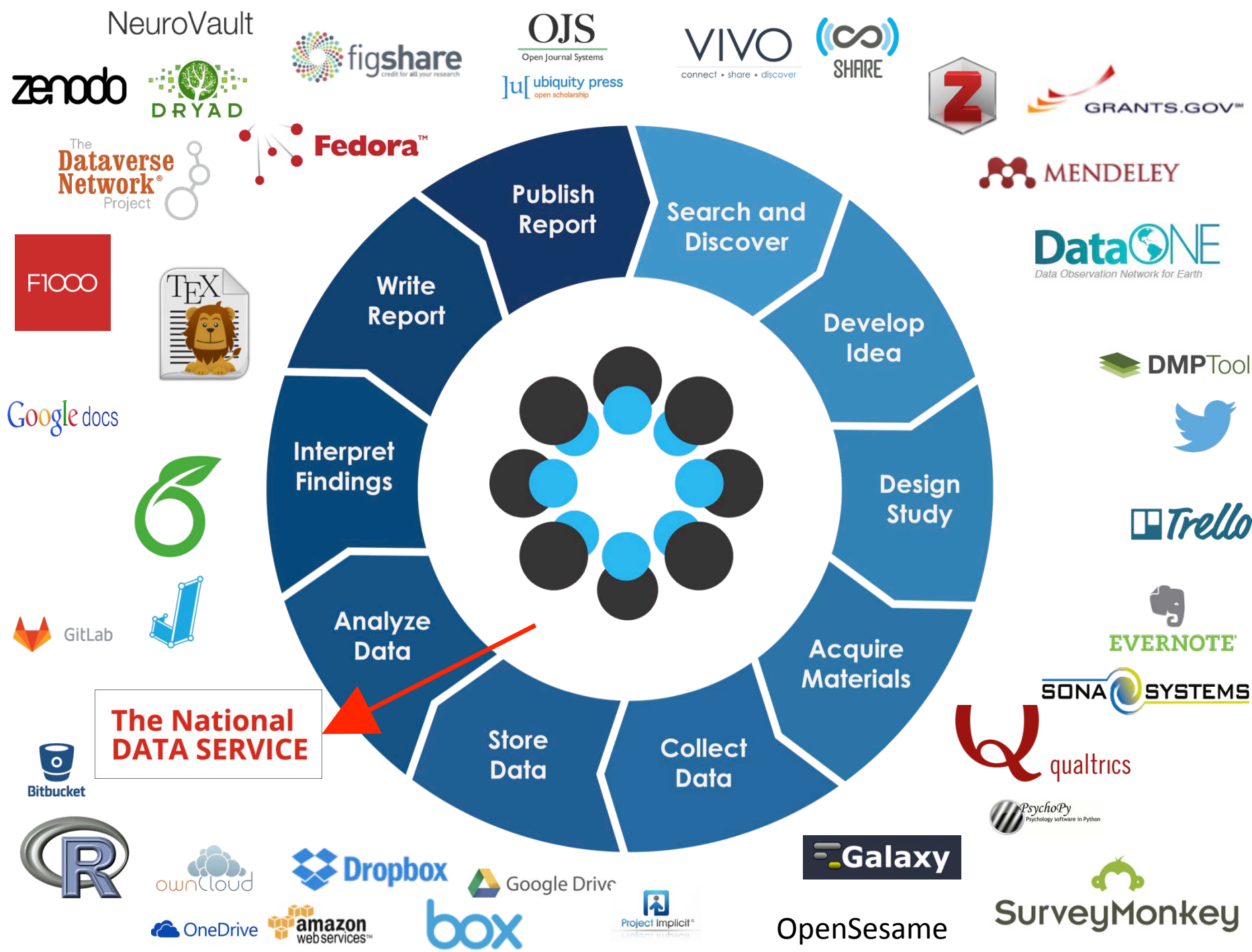
FREE. GET STARTED TODAY.

Full Name

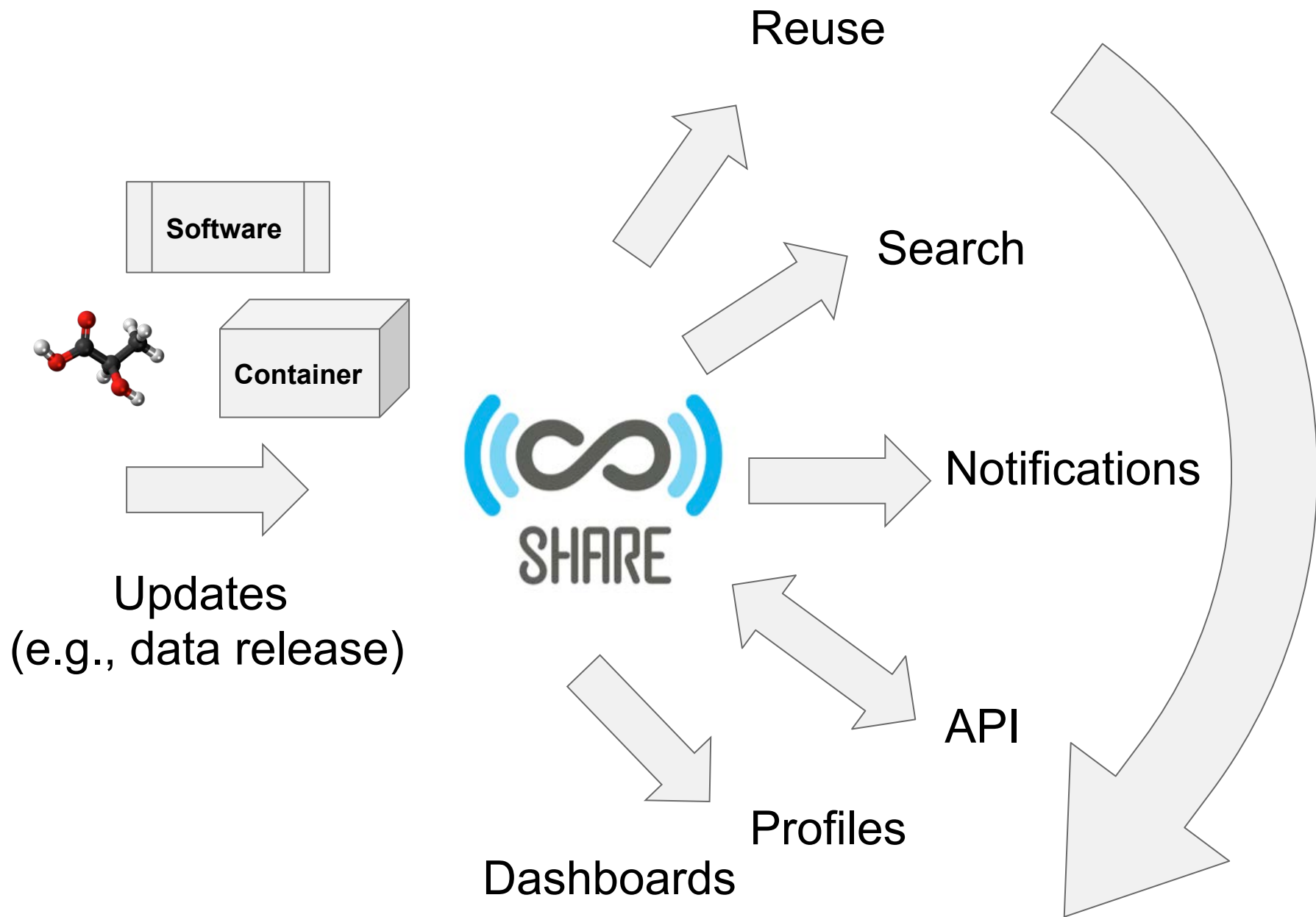
Contact Email

<http://osf.io/>
free, open source





**The National
DATA SERVICE**



Connecting Globally

**The National
DATA SERVICE**



OpenAIRE



References and Attributions

Benjamin Franklin Lightning Experiment 1752. Currier & Ives, New York (The Pennsylvania State University, Online) [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons

Benjamin Franklin (1706–1790). *Experiments and Observations on Electricity, Made at Philadelphia in America*. London: E. Cave, 1751. Benjamin Franklin Collection, Rare Book and Special Collections Division, Library of Congress (001.00.00). Retrieved from <https://www.loc.gov/exhibits/books-that-shaped-america/1750-to-1800.html>

1799 Clement Cruttwell Map of Europe - Geographicus <http://www.geographicus.com/mm5/cartographers/cruttwell.txt> [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons

Shiffer, M. B. (2003). Did Franklin really fake the kite experiment?. *History News Network*. Retrieved from <http://historynewsnetwork.org/article/1770>

Scientific American - Series 1 - Volume 002 - Issue 18. Rufus M. Porter [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons. Retrieved from https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/47/Scientific_American_-_Series_1_-_Volume_002_-_Issue_18.pdf

Edison Light Bulb with Plate. Clayton H. Sharp [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons. Retrieved from https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d8/Edison_light_bulb_with_plate.jpg

References and Attributions

Johnson, S. (2010, July). Steven Johnson: Where good ideas come from [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.ted.com/talks/steven_johnson_where_good_ideas_come_from?language=en

Johannes Eckstein - John Freeth and his Circle. Johannes Eckstein (1736-1817) ([1]) [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons. Retrieved from https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5d/Johannes_Eckstein_-_John_Freeth_and_his_Circle.jpg

Neurons Brain Cells Brain Structure (2014). Retrieved from <https://pixabay.com/en/neurons-brain-cells-brain-structure-582054/>

Winona Savings Bank Vault. Jonathunder (Own work) [CC BY-SA 3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>) or GFDL (<http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html>)], via Wikimedia Commons <https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/87/WinonaSavingsBankVault.JPG>

Supporting our Big Data society through technological development of 20 years' standing. Retrieved from <http://fujifilm-innovation.tumblr.com/post/109299011539/supporting-our-big-data-society-through>

Typhoon Computer Simulation. Typhoon_Mawar_2005_computer_simulation.gif: Atmoz derivative work: Atmoz (Typhoon_Mawar_2005_computer_simulation.gif) [CC BY-SA 3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>)]. Retrieved from Wikimedia Commons - https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/8b/Typhoon_Mawar_2005_computer_simulation_thumbnail.gif

More Information

SHARE Service: <http://share.osf.io>

Rick Johnson, rick.johnson@nd.edu, @rick_nd

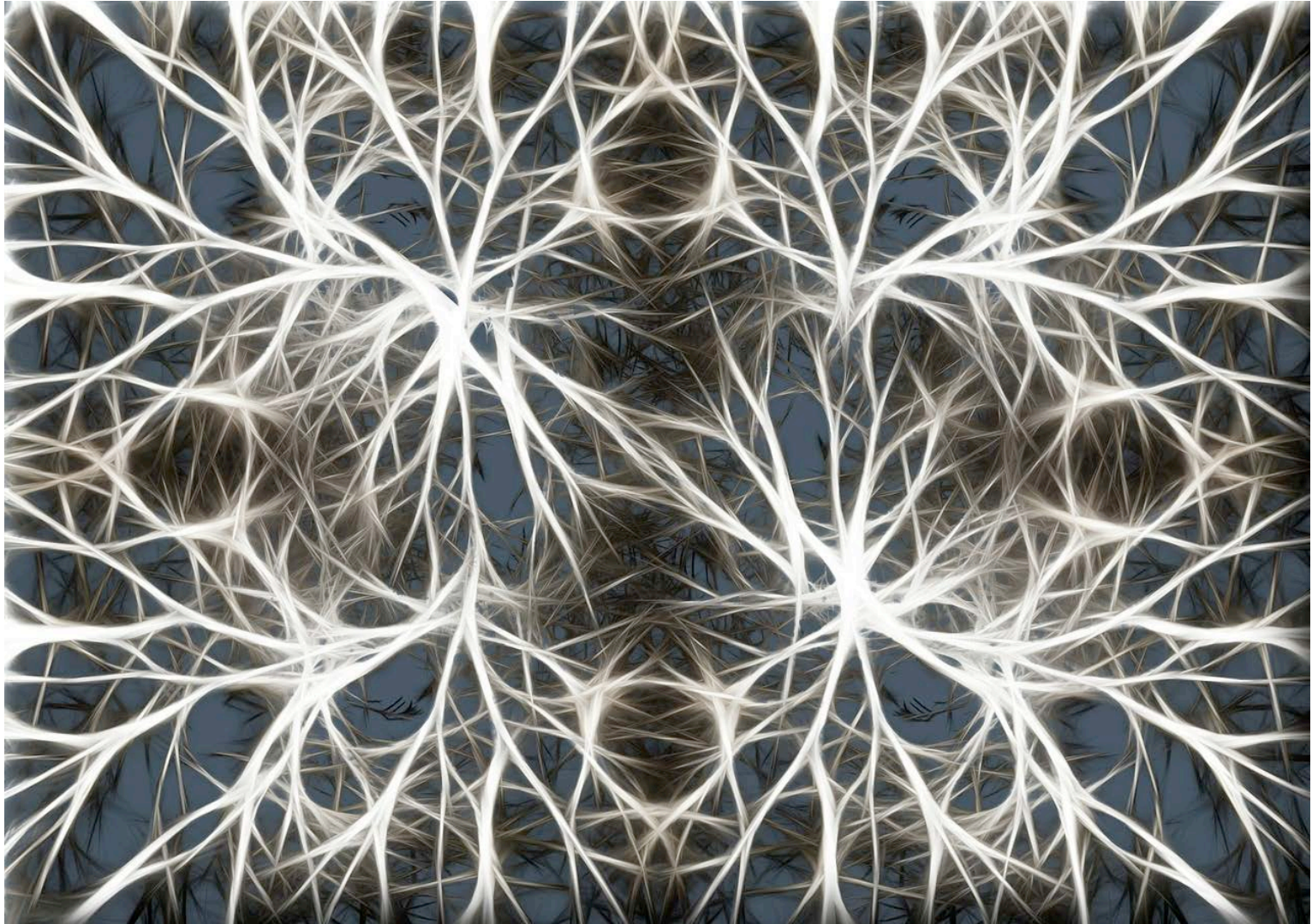
Center for Open Science, <https://cos.io>

Open Science Framework, <http://osf.io>

Association of Research Libraries,

<http://www.arl.org/>

Our Digital Scholarly Workflow



What are Your Ideas?

Let's make some connections...