

# iRODS

## iRODS 4.2: Policy in Your (Favorite) Language

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# iRODS

— CONSORTIUM —

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# iRODS Consortium

The [iRODS Consortium](#) was created to ensure the sustainability of iRODS and to further its adoption and continued evolution. To this end, the Consortium works to standardize the definition, development, and release of iRODS-based data middleware technologies, evangelize iRODS among potential users, promote new advances in iRODS, and expand the adoption of iRODS-based data middleware technologies through the development, release, and support of an open-source, mission-critical, production-level distribution of iRODS.

Current Members:



## Four Major Areas of Deployment

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- Health Care & Life Science
- Oil & Gas
- Media & Entertainment
- Archives & Records Management

# Open Source Data Management Middleware

- iRODS **enables data discovery** using a metadata catalog that describes every file, every directory, and every storage resource in the data grid.
- iRODS **automates data workflows**, with a rule engine that permits any action to be initiated by any trigger on any server or client in the grid.
- iRODS **enables secure collaboration**, so users only need to log in to their home grid to access data hosted on a remote grid.
- iRODS **implements data virtualization**, allowing access to distributed storage assets under a unified namespace, and freeing organizations from getting locked in to single-vendor storage solutions.

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# Pluggable Rule Engine

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- Part of iRODS 4.2, Spring 2016
- Rule Engine Plugins are written in C++
- Allows rules to be written in any language  
(both interpreted and compiled)
- Multiple rule engines can run concurrently,  
allowing calls from one language to another

# Pluggable Rule Engine

<b>Rule Engine Plugin</b>	<b>LOC (w/ comments)</b>
iRODS Rule Language	253
Javascript	244
Python	252
Auditing (C++)	157
Default Policy (C++)	492

Defined operations:

- start
- stop
- rule\_exists
- exec\_rule
- exec\_rule\_text
- exec\_rule\_expression

# Policy Enforcement Points (PEPs)

Every operation in the entire system is made available as a policy hook.

Some examples include:

audit\_pep\_api\_data\_obj\_put\_post  
audit\_pep\_api\_data\_obj\_put\_pre  
audit\_pep\_api\_mod\_avu\_metadata\_post  
audit\_pep\_api\_mod\_avu\_metadata\_pre  
audit\_pep\_api\_reg\_replica\_post  
audit\_pep\_api\_reg\_replica\_pre  
audit\_pep\_api\_ssl\_end\_post  
audit\_pep\_api\_ssl\_end\_pre  
audit\_pep\_auth\_agent\_auth\_response\_post  
audit\_pep\_auth\_agent\_auth\_response\_pre  
audit\_pep\_auth\_agent\_start\_post  
audit\_pep\_auth\_agent\_start\_pre  
audit\_pep\_database\_check\_auth\_post  
audit\_pep\_database\_check\_auth\_pre  
audit\_pep\_database\_gen\_query\_post  
audit\_pep\_database\_gen\_query\_pre  
audit\_pep\_database\_mod\_data\_obj\_meta\_post  
audit\_pep\_database\_mod\_data\_obj\_meta\_pre  
audit\_pep\_database\_reg\_data\_obj\_post  
audit\_pep\_database\_reg\_data\_obj\_pre  
audit\_pep\_database\_set\_quota\_post  
audit\_pep\_database\_set\_quota\_pre

audit\_pep\_exec\_microservice\_post  
audit\_pep\_exec\_microservice\_pre  
audit\_pep\_exec\_rule\_post  
audit\_pep\_exec\_rule\_pre  
audit\_pep\_network\_agent\_start\_post  
audit\_pep\_network\_agent\_start\_pre  
audit\_pep\_network\_client\_stop\_post  
audit\_pep\_network\_client\_stop\_pre  
audit\_pep\_network\_read\_header\_post  
audit\_pep\_network\_read\_header\_pre  
audit\_pep\_resource\_modified\_post  
audit\_pep\_resource\_modified\_pre  
audit\_pep\_resource\_open\_post  
audit\_pep\_resource\_open\_pre  
audit\_pep\_resource\_rebalance\_post  
audit\_pep\_resource\_rebalance\_pre  
audit\_pep\_resource\_resolve\_hierarchy\_post  
audit\_pep\_resource\_resolve\_hierarchy\_pre  
audit\_pep\_resource\_stat\_post  
audit\_pep\_resource\_stat\_pre  
audit\_pep\_resource\_write\_post  
audit\_pep\_resource\_write\_pre

# Three Rule Bases

## iRODS Rule Language

```
# existing iRODS Rule Language - custom.re

irodsFunc(*foo) {
    writeLine("serverLog", "custom.re - BEGIN - irodsFunc(foo): [*foo]");
    pyFunc("called from custom.re");
    writeLine("serverLog", "custom.re - END - irodsFunc(foo)");
}

getSessionVar(*name, *output) {
    *output = eval("str($"++*$name++")");
}
```

## Javascript

```
/* Javascript - core.js */

function jsFunc(foo, callback) {
    callback.writeLine("serverLog", "JAVASCRIPT - BEGIN - jsFunc(foo, callback)");
    callback.writeLine("serverLog", " - with parameter foo[" + foo + "]");
    try {
        callback.doesnotexist("nope");
    } catch(e) {
        throw e + " -- ERROR HANDLING FTW!";
    }
    callback.writeLine("serverLog", "JAVASCRIPT - END - jsFunc(foo, callback)");
}
```

# Three Rule Bases

## Python

```
# Python - core.py

import datetime

def pyFunc(rule_args, callback):
    callback.writeLine('serverLog', 'PYTHON - BEGIN - pyFunc(rule_args, callback)')
    for arg in (rule_args):
        callback.writeLine('serverLog', 'PYTHON -- arg=[' + arg + ']')
    callback.writeLine('serverLog', 'PYTHON - END - pyFunc(rule_args, callback)')

#####
# DEMO - Parameters and Error Handling #
#####

def acPostProcForPut(rule_args, callback):
    callback.writeLine('serverLog', 'PYTHON - BEGIN - acPostProcForPut()')
    callback.irodsFunc("called from python, apples")
    callback.jsFunc("called from python, bananas")
    session_vars = ['userNameClient', 'dataSize',]
    for s in session_vars:
        v = callback.getSessionVar(s, 'dummy')[1]
        callback.writeLine('serverLog', s + ' :: ' + v)
    callback.writeLine('serverLog', 'PYTHON - END - acPostProcForPut()')
```

# DEMO - Parameters and Error Handling

input a file into iRODS

```
$ input puppies.jpg
```

rodsLog:

```
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:26540 NOTICE: Agent process 30993 started for puser=rods and cuser=rods fro
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = PYTHON - BEGIN - acPostProcForPut()
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = custom.re - BEGIN - irodsFunc(foo): [ca
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = PYTHON - BEGIN - pyFunc(rule_args, call
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = PYTHON -- arg=[called from custom.re]
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = PYTHON - END - pyFunc(rule_args, call
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = custom.re - END - irodsFunc(foo)
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = JAVASCRIPT - BEGIN - jsFunc(foo, callba
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = - with parameter foo[called from pyth
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 ERROR: [-] iRODS/server/re/src/rules.cpp:674:int actionTableLookUp
      [-] iRODS/server/re/src/irods_ms_plugin.cpp:110:irods::error irods::load_microservi
      [-] iRODS/lib/core/include/irods_load_plugin.hpp:145:irods::error irods::lo
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 ERROR: -1102000 -- ERROR HANDLING FTW!
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = userNameClient :: rods
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = dataSize :: 95891
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: writeLine: inString = PYTHON - END - acPostProcForPut()
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: readAndProcClientMsg: received disconnect msg from client
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:30993 NOTICE: Agent exiting with status = 0
Apr  4 13:02:01 pid:26540 NOTICE: Agent process 30993 exited with status 0
```

## Discussion

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- Powerful abstraction
- Invites new developers
- Provides migration path
- Requires new documentation
- Requires broader security model
- Requires careful consideration

# Questions?

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Hao Xu, Jason Coposky, Ben Keller, Terrell Russell (2015).  
Pluggable Rule Engine Architecture.  
*iRODS User Group Meeting 2015 Proceedings*, pp. 29-34  
[http://irods.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/UMG2015\\_P.pdf](http://irods.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/UMG2015_P.pdf)

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